

**Exercise 4.** Complete the sentences with words derived from the given ones.

1. You can hold the snake – it is ..... HARM
2. They are looking for financial support from ..... sources. VARY
3. The ..... development of the country was impressive. INDUSTRY
4. Terrorist attacks ..... the peace process in the area. DANGER
5. The company wanted to ..... its operations. LARGE
6. Artists must have very ..... imagination. CREATE
7. Long ..... to the sun is not good for your skin. EXPOSE
8. .... with machine parts were loaded on trucks. CONTAIN

9. The police don't know if she is alive or ..... DEATH
10. This problem is only the ..... of your imagination. PRODUCE

**Answer Key**

**Ex. 1.** 1.e, 2.h, 3.a, 4.j, 5.b, 6.c, 7.d, 8.i, 9.g, 10.f.

**Ex. 2.** 1.F, 2.F, 3.T, 4.F, 5.T, 6.T, 7.F, 8.F.

**Ex. 3.** 1. cooling systems, 2. diluted acids, 3. harmful material, 4. industrialized areas, 5. persistent smog, 6. primary pollutants, 7. respiratory allergies, 8. solid particles, 9. trace amounts, 10. volcanic eruptions, 11. wind erosion, 1. industrialized areas, 2. solid particles, 3. cooling systems, 4. trace amounts, 5. volcanic eruptions.

**Ex. 4.** 1. harmless, 2. various, 3. industrial, 4. endangered, 5. enlarge, 6. creative, 7. exposure, 8. containers, 9. dead, 10. product.

Czasami korzystne jest przećwiczenie z uczniami słowotwórstwa w nieco szerszym zakresie. Wówczas poniższa tabela może być przydatna. Zawiera ona rodziny niektórych wyrazów użytych w tekście.

Noun	Verb	Adjective/Participle
harm	harm	harmful, harmless
variety	vary	various
industry, industrialization	industrialize	industrial, industrious
danger	endanger	dangerous, endangered
enlargement	enlarge	large
creation, creature, creativity	create	created, creating, creative
exposure	expose	exposed
container	contain	containing
death	die	dead
product, producer, production, productivity	produce	productive

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Poznań



## Ucz się na błędach. Część I<sup>2</sup>

Jednym z komponentów pisemnej matury z języka angielskiego zarówno na poziomie podstawo-

wym, jak i rozszerzonym, jest wypowiedź pisemna. Wśród kryteriów wpływających na ocenę tego kom-

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<sup>2</sup> Część II na temat błędów leksykalnych ukaze się w nr 2/2010.



4. When are you have your winter break at school?  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. I'm study for my geography exam.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I'm sorry I don't written for such a long time.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. The boss need to see me today.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. I am write to you because I want to tell you something very important.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. I didn't wrote to you last week because I was very busy.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. What you think of his new book?  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Maybe we will went somewhere together?  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. It finished not well for me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. You will be stay at the Central Hotel.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. We was very happy when we heard the news.  
\_\_\_\_\_
16. Since I moved here I have meet a lot of very nice people.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I write to you to explain a few things.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Can you take care of my cat when I will be away?  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. My sister get married today. I am so excited!  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. I look for a new flat. The one I have is too small.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. I work as a secretary. I am making phone calls and writing e-mails.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. When you will see it, you will be very surprised.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Children who are starting early usually succeed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. I can't talk now. I call you later.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. If you will work too hard, you may injure yourself.  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. When I arrive my family will wait for me at the airport.  
\_\_\_\_\_

● **Zestaw 2. Użycie czasów**

**Ćwiczenie 2a.** *Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej. Zdania zawierają następujące czasy: Present Simple, Present Continuous, Future Simple oraz Future Continuous.*

1. Every Saturday I am playing football with my friends.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. If you will come, you won't be disappointed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. This organisation is helping homeless people.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. I have a dog. His name is Brutus. I am taking him for a walk every day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. When you come next month we go to Warsaw for a few days.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Ćwiczenie 2b.** *Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej. W zdaniach są stosowane czasy: Past Simple, Past Continuous, Past Perfect, Present Perfect.*

1. It was a fantastic holiday. We have beautiful weather and I meet new people.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. I am sorry I didn't write to you for so long. I have been very busy recently.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. When I walked down the street, I saw a bank robbery.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. I lost my handbag last week. There is a lot of money and my passport in it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. Last year they took me to London. I was excited because I have never been there before.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. We spend the whole day yesterday in London.  
\_\_\_\_\_

7. We went to the beach because we want to swim in the sea.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Last summer we decided to go to Italy. We have packed our things and drove to the airport.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. I wanted to see how far from the hotel I am.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. When I told him it wasn't my fault he doesn't believe me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. I shouted for help but they won't hear me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Do you remember Peter? You have dancing together at my birthday party.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. I change my job last year because I wanted to earn more. It was a good decision.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. First we unpacked and put up our tent. After we have done that we went for a swim.  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. It was a very dangerous situation. I thought I will die! Fortunately, they saved my life.  
\_\_\_\_\_
16. I had to find their house. After walking for an hour I have finally seen it. It was a relief.  
\_\_\_\_\_
17. During the game someone throw a bottle at us.  
\_\_\_\_\_
18. The hotel was very good. We stayed there for two weeks. Every day we had left early in the morning and had returned late in the evening.  
\_\_\_\_\_
19. We decided that three us will stay at home.  
\_\_\_\_\_
20. This story has happened about five years ago.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. He told us that he (know) ..... what to do.
4. I (write) ..... to you to tell you about my trip to Italy.
5. I felt that someone (watch) ..... me.
6. My uncle (visit) ..... us once a month.
7. When I lost the first set I realized that it (be) ..... hard to win.
8. She asked about you and I (give) ..... her your phone number.
9. It happened when I was in France. I never (be) ..... there before.
10. I (take) ..... driving lessons and I hope to get my licence next month.
11. I was nervous and I didn't sleep well. I (wake) ..... up early and decided to get up.
12. A terrible accident happened when he (be) ..... in Poland.
13. They (build) ..... many new roads in Poland at the moment.
14. I (live) ..... here all my life. I think it is the best place in the world.
15. This (sound) ..... very interesting. Tell me more about it.

### ● Zestaw 3. Czasowniki modalne

#### Ćwiczenie 3a. Zaznacz prawidłową odpowiedź.

1. You ..... my car if you like.  
A. can to borrow    B. can borrow
2. I ..... him because I had no money.  
A. couldn't help    B. couldn't helped
3. I couldn't come to the party because I ..... to my parents.  
A. had to go    B. had to went
4. I ..... my mother to clean the house.  
A. must helping    B. must help
5. If you have any problems, you ..... me.  
A. might call    B. can call
6. During the trip I was hurt and ..... to hospital.  
A. had to go    B. must go
7. They ..... some warm clothes. It may be cold.  
A. should be take    B. should take
8. .... away for a few days.  
A. I'm must go    B. I must go

**Ćwiczenie 2c.** Wpisz czasowniki w bezokoliczniku podane w nawiasach w formie, która najlepiej pasuje do reszty zdania. W przykładach są stosowane czasy Present Continuous, Present Simple, Present Perfect, Past Simple, Past Continuous, Past Perfect.

1. He asked me to follow him, but I (refuse) .....  
.....
2. If I (not come) ..... back, I would have lost my life.

9. I ..... smoke coming from the building.  
A. could see                      B. could seen
10. When you were here last year you .....  
your way.  
A. couldn't find                  B. can't find
11. I ..... to work now.  
A. must go back                  B. must back
12. In my new job I ..... a lot of phone  
calls.  
A. have to make                  B. have to making
13. You ..... wear some warm clothes.  
A. will have to                  B. will must
14. The key ..... in my bag.  
A. might to be                  B. might be
15. We ..... arrive by eight o'clock.  
A. have arrive                  B. have to arrive

**Ćwiczenie 3b.** Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej.

1. I can't write to you earlier because I was very busy.
2. Can you help me to look for my passport? I can't found it anywhere.
3. I don't know what I should to do. Can you give me some advice?
4. I have a lot of free time today, and I could finally write to you.
5. We had to stopped in Wrocław on our way to the mountains.
6. I must to help her. Her situation is really difficult.
7. My sister was ill so we must stayed at home.
8. You can need some evening clothes when you come.
9. Can you taken care of my dog when I am away?
10. They can not speak English very well.

● **Zestaw 4. Bezokolicznik oraz forma -ing**

**Ćwiczenie 4.** Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej.

1. I want tell you something very important.
2. I don't like clean windows and washing the dishes.
3. The weather was bad so I suggested to go back home.
4. We decided to went to England.
5. We started to looking for a place to spend the night.
6. It stopped rain so we went for a walk.
7. There are a lot good sides of start a career in professional sport.
8. I would like to found a perfect partner.
9. I really like do crossword puzzles.
10. It is good for young people to going abroad for some time.

● **Zestaw 5. Strona bierna**

**Ćwiczenie 5a.** Zaznacz prawidłową odpowiedź.

1. The world ..... by us.  
A. will be destroy                  B. will be destroyed
2. The restaurant ..... "La Perla".  
A. was called                      B. has called
3. The film starts when Lech Wałęsa .....  
president.  
A. is electing                      B. is elected
4. Such meetings ..... once a week to  
celebrate our victory.  
A. are organized                  B. are organizing
5. Maria ..... very much by everybody.  
A. loved                              B. was loved

**Ćwiczenie 5b.** Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej.

1. The village situated in a beautiful valley.

2. You will be accommodate in a small hotel.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. I did not understand what was happened.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. New cities are building in forests.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. I had to be operate on.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I will be organized a meeting to discuss these matters.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. That was the only thing which left to do.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. They have a small monkey which called Bubu.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. My friend's things were return to her immediately.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. He was arresting by the police.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. They often marry peoples from foreign countries.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. Every people from the camp were with me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. There are about 36 millions people in Poland.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. There is a small pond there with a lot of fish and duck.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. They risked their lifes to save us.  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. They carried knifs to defend themselves.  
\_\_\_\_\_
16. I have many work to do.  
\_\_\_\_\_
17. I have some informations about your trip to Poland.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### ● Zestaw 6. Rzeczowniki

**Ćwiczenie 6.** *Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej.*

1. My host was a very nice women.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. I have a lot of exam next month.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. I spent last summer on a summer camp in the USA. The peoples there were very nice.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Their childs were very rude to me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. This phenomena still has not been explained by scientists.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. In many European country people do not know much about Poland.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. I am a good student. Every days I study a lot.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Suddenly, I saw a men behind me. He was staring at me.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. It is important to brush one's teeths at least twice a day.  
\_\_\_\_\_
18. It was a great trip. I had a lot of funs there.  
\_\_\_\_\_
19. I want to give you an advice: never talk to strangers.  
\_\_\_\_\_
20. Our money were invested in that project.  
\_\_\_\_\_
21. We packed our luggages and left.  
\_\_\_\_\_
22. We will take care of your money. You don't need to worry about them.  
\_\_\_\_\_
23. We wanted to rent an equipment for climbing.  
\_\_\_\_\_
24. Could you bring some foods to the party?  
\_\_\_\_\_
25. I know I will have to spend many money on this.  
\_\_\_\_\_
26. This will require a good teamwork and communication.  
\_\_\_\_\_
27. We didn't have many time to think what to do.  
\_\_\_\_\_
28. Our teachers do not tolerate bad behaviours.  
\_\_\_\_\_

29. If we have enough time, we would like to do a sightseeing.  
\_\_\_\_\_

30. Do you have a free time this weekend?  
\_\_\_\_\_

● **Zestaw 7. Przedimki: podstawowe zastosowania**

**Ćwiczenie 7a.** *Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej. Zdania dotyczą podstawowych zastosowań przedimków.*

1. She lived very close to place where I stayed.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. My trip to London was mistake.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. I went to Turkey. Everything was great: weather was beautiful, hotel was good, people were friendly.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. I am looking for flat to rent.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. For me it was great experience. I will never forget it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. This film is about the second part of his life. Story starts when he arrives in Moscow.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. Trees give us a clean air.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. This news is important for whole country.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. I am a journalist. I write a reports about politics.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. We went to city centre.  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. They are really happy family.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. I went into a small restaurant. I ordered a rice with a chicken. It was delicious.  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. I am tourist guide in Poznań. I will be happy to show you my city.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. I have read it in newspaper.  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. I have new e-mail address.  
\_\_\_\_\_

16. I've just heard that Tom had the car accident yesterday. Fortunately, he was not injured.  
\_\_\_\_\_

17. I'd like to buy the flat. Can you help me to look for one?  
\_\_\_\_\_

18. I am looking for a job with the higher salary.  
\_\_\_\_\_

19. There are many advantages of having the bank account.  
\_\_\_\_\_

20. I work in the big company.  
\_\_\_\_\_

21. You will be staying in a small hotel. It is very nice place.  
\_\_\_\_\_

22. The food is in kitchen.  
\_\_\_\_\_

23. I was not prepared for a adult life.  
\_\_\_\_\_

24. You should tell your group about things they need to take with them.  
\_\_\_\_\_

25. I am looking for a flat in centre.  
\_\_\_\_\_

26. It was a nice day: sun was shining and it was quite warm.  
\_\_\_\_\_

27. You should always read a book about country which you want to visit.  
\_\_\_\_\_

28. What a beautiful weather!  
\_\_\_\_\_

29. Nearest shop was 6 kilometres from our camp.  
\_\_\_\_\_

30. I am school teacher. I like working with children.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Ćwiczenie 7b.** *Zaznacz prawidłową odpowiedź. Zdania dotyczą zastosowań przedimków w nazwach, określeniach czasu i utartych wyrażeniach.*

1. This hotel offers two meals .....  
A. for day                      B. a day
2. After ..... of hours we reached our destination.  
A. couple                      B. a couple
3. I want to go to ..... next month.  
A. the mountains              B. mountains

4. We should take two things into .....  
A. the consideration B. consideration
5. I am leaving in .....  
A. the afternoon B. afternoon
6. She lives in .....  
A. the Oxford Street B. Oxford Street
7. It took us ..... to find it.  
A. an hour B. hour
8. In ..... the house belonged to a famous writer.  
A. past B. the past
9. I have problems at .....  
A. the work B. work
10. We spent two weeks in .....  
A. the Czech Republic B. Czech Republic
11. What about a trip around ..... ?  
A. the Europe B. Europe
12. I had an accident and was taken to .....  
A. a hospital B. hospital
13. We saw ..... of animals in the forest.  
A. a plenty B. plenty
14. I had ..... so I took some headache pills.  
A. headache B. a headache
15. I had been walking for half ..... when I realized I didn't know where I was.  
A. an hour B. of hour
16. I went for ..... this morning.  
A. long walk B. a long walk
17. This is a very beautiful place. We would like to stay here for ..... weeks.  
A. a few B. few
18. I didn't have time for ..... yesterday.  
A. a lunch B. lunch
19. I am thinking of going to .....  
A. the university B. university
20. The Polish currency is .....  
A. the zloty B. zloty
3. I must give it Mary. I promised I would do it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. He met there a beautiful girl.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. I must visit immediately my ill granddad.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. For me is very important that they should be looked after well.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. I was wondering what do you want to do: go out or stay at home.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. To Warsaw are going to come some famous pop stars.  
\_\_\_\_\_
9. If you want, can take a camera with you.  
\_\_\_\_\_
10. When start winter holidays in your country?  
\_\_\_\_\_
11. I feel in this job good.  
\_\_\_\_\_
12. Do you know where is the food?  
\_\_\_\_\_
13. It was our first abroad trip.  
\_\_\_\_\_
14. When my father saw this was a bit angry.  
\_\_\_\_\_
15. I caught in China a dangerous disease.  
\_\_\_\_\_
16. I wondered how would Mary feel if she knew about it.  
\_\_\_\_\_
17. He told that we had no more money.  
\_\_\_\_\_
18. I have in Warsaw a flat. You can stay there if you want.  
\_\_\_\_\_
19. Have a safe back trip to England.  
\_\_\_\_\_
20. I know a suitable for this job candidate.  
\_\_\_\_\_

### ● Zestaw 8. Szyk zdania

**Ćwiczenie 8a.** Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej.

- Could you tell me what should I take with me?  
\_\_\_\_\_
- I am going to sell this car because is old.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Ćwiczenie 8b.** Przetłumacz brakujące fragmenty zdań na język angielski.

- Czy wiesz, gdzie są moje książki?  
Do you know .....
- W dużej rodzinie bardzo trudno jest zapewnić wykształcenie wszystkim dzieciom.

- In a big family .....  
 ..... to educate all the children.
3. Nie wiem, jak powiedzieć o wypadku rodzicom Piotra.  
 I don't know how .....
4. Poznał tam piękną dziewczynę. Na imię miała Henryka.  
 He met .....
5. Odwiedzamy często naszą babcie.  
 We .....
6. Może moglibyśmy pojechać do Krakowa?  
 Perhaps .....
7. Uważam, że powinien wiedzieć, ile razy ona go okłamała.  
 I think .....
8. To nie jest bezpieczne miejsce. Codziennie są bójk.  
 ..... a safe place. ....
9. O tej porze jest duży ruch na autostradzie.  
 At this time .....
10. Nigdy więcej już jej nie spotkałem.  
 I have .....
11. Chciała wiedzieć, gdzie będę mieszkał.  
 She wanted to know .....
12. Czuję się źle w ich towarzystwie.  
 I feel .....
13. Może mógłbyś dla mnie coś zrobić?  
 Maybe .....
14. Kiedy zaczęły się wakacje, byłem bardzo szczęśliwy.  
 When .....
15. Czasem wydaje mi się, że nigdy nie nauczę się angielskiej gramatyki.  
 Sometimes I think I .....
16. Zostaliśmy w domu, ponieważ było bardzo zimno.  
 We stayed at home because .....
17. Moja siostra mówi bardzo dobrze po angielsku.  
 My sister speaks .....
18. Daj te książki swojemu bratu.  
 Give .....
19. Muszę dwa razy dziennie brać te tabletki.  
 I must .....
20. Czy mógłbyś przynieść na imprezę coś do jedzenia?  
 Could you bring .....

**Ćwiczenie 8c.** Z podanych poniżej wyrazów i fraz utwórz poprawne zdania.

1. sent | I | a copy | him | of the report  
 \_\_\_\_\_
2. often | here | snows | it | in winter  
 \_\_\_\_\_
3. president | he | in 2006 | became  
 \_\_\_\_\_
4. met | her | I | last week  
 \_\_\_\_\_
5. icy | the road | was | I | so | very slowly | drove  
 \_\_\_\_\_
6. dances | she | beautifully  
 \_\_\_\_\_
7. have | his music | I | admired | always  
 \_\_\_\_\_
8. hardly ever | am | I | late  
 \_\_\_\_\_
9. go | at once | you | there | must  
 \_\_\_\_\_
10. studied | she | last semester | very hard  
 \_\_\_\_\_
11. send | did | a card | you | to Mary  
 \_\_\_\_\_
12. twenty | need | we | people | about  
 \_\_\_\_\_
13. seems | to be | a problem | there | with your documents  
 \_\_\_\_\_
14. obvious | responsible | is | he | it | that | is  
 \_\_\_\_\_
15. worked out | at the gym | I | very hard | yesterday  
 \_\_\_\_\_
16. leaving | he | was | I | when | him | asked  
 \_\_\_\_\_
17. told | her | I | loved | her  
 \_\_\_\_\_
18. said | I | to her | I | her | loved  
 \_\_\_\_\_
19. dark | never | go out | is | I | it | when  
 \_\_\_\_\_
20. warm | should | they | take | clothes | also  
 \_\_\_\_\_
21. if | she | I | ready | was | asked  
 \_\_\_\_\_

22. have | you | will | harder | to study | next year  
\_\_\_\_\_
23. arrived | in Poznań | I | last week  
\_\_\_\_\_
24. by the police | questioned | were | they  
\_\_\_\_\_
25. would like | I | to a party | you | to invite  
\_\_\_\_\_
26. good English | speaks | she  
\_\_\_\_\_
27. very happy | they | seem  
\_\_\_\_\_
28. came | how many people | to the meeting  
\_\_\_\_\_
29. answer | can | via e-mail | me | you  
\_\_\_\_\_
30. apologized | I | to him | for everything  
\_\_\_\_\_
31. to me | explained | he | what | was | the problem  
\_\_\_\_\_
32. call | I | you | tomorrow | will  
\_\_\_\_\_
33. that man | never | seen | have | I  
\_\_\_\_\_
34. bought | for her | a present | I | yesterday  
\_\_\_\_\_
35. them | I | my car | sold  
\_\_\_\_\_
36. yesterday | want | I | happened | to know | what  
\_\_\_\_\_
37. should | you | smoking | stop  
\_\_\_\_\_
38. do not | enough money | I | it | to buy | have  
\_\_\_\_\_
39. good enough | she | for me | is not  
\_\_\_\_\_
40. want | you | to make | happy | I  
\_\_\_\_\_

● **Zestaw 9. Zgodność pomiędzy elementami zdania pod względem liczby**

**Ćwiczenie 9.** *Zaznacz prawidłową odpowiedź.*

1. Workaholics are people who can't stop working. .... people don't have much time

- for their families.  
A. This                      B. These
2. Since last summer many teenagers ..... interested in this new sport.  
A. have become              B. has become
3. He is a nice person. Most people ..... him.  
A. likes                      B. like
4. Did you go to Warsaw when you ..... in Poland last year?  
A. was                      B. were
5. Everything ..... on the weather.  
A. depends                      B. depend
6. .... beautiful animals live in South America.  
A. These                      B. This
7. I was very busy yesterday, I had ..... classes at school.  
A. a lot of                      B. much
8. Most of the parents ..... agreed to that.  
A. have                      B. has
9. There ..... a small lake there with fish and ducks.  
A. are                      B. is
10. Sport ..... them what teamwork is.  
A. teach                      B. teaches
11. I do not know anyone who ..... such an expensive car.  
A. have                      B. has
12. My brother has travelled all around Asia. I would like to see at least some of ..... places.  
A. this                      B. these
13. Our trip ..... to be as cheap as possible.  
A. have                      B. has
14. Children who ..... in Africa do not have enough to eat.  
A. live                      B. lives
15. There ..... a document which contains the names of all those people.  
A. exist                      B. exists

● **Zestaw 10. Przyimki**

**Ćwiczenie 10a.** *Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej. Przyimki wyrażają miejsce lub kierunek.*

1. I will call you when I arrive to London.  
\_\_\_\_\_

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| <p>1. I was on a party when I heard the news.<br/>_____</p> <p>3. We can meet by me or in a pub.<br/>_____</p> <p>4. I've had some problems in work lately.<br/>_____</p> <p>5. She is the best tennis player on the world.<br/>_____</p> <p>6. The hotel was near to the city centre.<br/>_____</p> <p>7. I must go back to home.<br/>_____</p> <p>8. The next day I was in a plane to Paris.<br/>_____</p> <p>9. We reached to our destination late at night.<br/>_____</p> <p>10. When I arrived at home I was very tired.<br/>_____</p> <p>11. I spent my holidays in a small village on the south of the country.<br/>_____</p> <p>12. We were walking next to the road when a car stopped and the driver waved to us.<br/>_____</p> <p>13. It was a beautiful day. There were no clouds on the sky.<br/>_____</p> <p>14. We spent two weeks in Mazury. Then we went at the seaside<br/>_____</p> <p>15. We went on the beach because we wanted to swim in the sea.<br/>_____</p> <p>16. He promised he would take us to home.<br/>_____</p> <p>17. I am looking for a flat at the city centre.<br/>_____</p> <p>18. These goods are imported with abroad.<br/>_____</p> <p>19. I am going to do some hiking at the mountains this summer.<br/>_____</p> <p>20. On the bus she was sitting right nearby me.<br/>_____</p> | <p>2. The concert will take place at New Year's Eve.<br/>_____</p> <p>3. I never do any work at Sundays.<br/>_____</p> <p>4. In next time I go climbing in the mountains I will take a mobile phone with me.<br/>_____</p> <p>5. I want to start early at the morning.<br/>_____</p> <p>6. They all arrived in the same time.<br/>_____</p> <p>7. In this month I am working in a shop.<br/>_____</p> <p>8. We had to be back home on 11 o'clock.<br/>_____</p> <p>9. It happened in last summer when I was in Greece.<br/>_____</p> <p>10. I will call you and tell you about it after.<br/>_____</p> <p>11. I am sorry I haven't written since such a long time.<br/>_____</p> <p>12. Can I come to see you in Friday?<br/>_____</p> <p>13. It will be great if you visit me on winter holidays.<br/>_____</p> <p>14. At every day we will visit interesting places.<br/>_____</p> <p>15. My brother was at the hotel. In meanwhile, everybody was looking for him on the beach.<br/>_____</p> <p>16. Are you doing anything at the afternoon?<br/>_____</p> <p>17. I want to rent this flat on six months.<br/>_____</p> <p>18. It is usually very cold here in this time of year.<br/>_____</p> <p>19. I have been waiting for this trip from years.<br/>_____</p> <p>20. I will be back in the end of January.<br/>_____</p> |
|--|---|

**Ćwiczenie 10b.** Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej. Przyimki określają czas.

1. I will call you in next week.  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Ćwiczenie 10c.** Zaznacz prawidłową odpowiedź. Przyimki najczęściej występują w utartych wyrażeniach. Niekiedy nie można użyć przyimka.

1. If you visit me next winter we can go .....  
A. on ski                      B. skiing

2. I will ..... you tomorrow.  
A. contact with      B. contact
3. Could you take care ..... when I am away?  
A. of my dog      B. my dog
4. I would like to invite her ..... my birthday party.  
A. to      B. on
5. We cannot ..... such expensive holidays.  
A. afford on      B. afford
6. We spent the whole day yesterday .....  
A. fishing      B. on fishing
7. I am looking forward ..... meeting you.  
A. to      B. for
8. You need to pay attention ..... everything he says.  
A. for      B. to
9. I fell in love ..... this country from the moment I arrived.  
A. with      B. in
10. We go ..... a walk every day.  
A. on      B. for
11. I apologized ..... for losing my temper.  
A. him      B. to him
12. I'll call ..... tomorrow.  
A. you      B. to you
13. I hope that you are satisfied ..... our services.  
A. with      B. from
14. I am looking ..... in the city centre.  
A. a flat      B. for a flat
15. I explained ..... what had happened.  
A. to him      B. him
16. I noticed him staring ..... me.  
A. at      B. on
17. They did not answer .....  
A. my letter      B. to my letter
18. I am preparing ..... my final exam.  
A. to      B. for
19. I think it is important to help .....  
A. other people      B. to other people
20. Very few people listened .....  
A. to his speech      B. his speech
21. I am still waiting ..... his letter.  
A. to      B. for
22. She reminds me ..... of mine.  
A. of an old friend      B. an old friend
23. In my opinion he deserved .....  
A. this punishment      B. for this punishment
24. When we got there the whole house was ..... fire.  
A. on      B. in
25. He was interested .....  
A. our customs      B. in our customs
26. We haven't decided ..... a date yet.  
A. on      B. for
27. I got no answer ..... my question.  
A. to      B. for
28. She was very angry ..... me when she learnt what had happened.  
A. on      B. with
29. .... the age of eighteen, he emigrated to America.  
A. At      B. In
30. This could be the beginning ..... a beautiful friendship.  
A. to      B. of

● **Zestaw 11. Konstrukcje z dopełniaczem**

**Ćwiczenie 11.** *Znajdź i popraw błędy w zdaniach poniżej.*

1. I met Jane in my uncle house.  
\_\_\_\_\_
2. My hotel's room was very small.  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. The film is about the second part his life.  
\_\_\_\_\_
4. Parent's these children work very hard.  
\_\_\_\_\_
5. There are about 36 million of people in Poland.  
\_\_\_\_\_
6. I stayed there at home my friend.  
\_\_\_\_\_
7. They fulfil their parents dreams and not their own.  
\_\_\_\_\_
8. Could you tell me when you have your winter's holiday?  
\_\_\_\_\_

9. We have finally found a house from our dreams.
- 
10. She doesn't care about other people feelings.
- 

### ● Odpowiedzi

Ćw. 1a. 1B, 2B, 3B, 4A, 5B, 6B, 7A, 8B, 9A, 10A

Ćw. 1b.

1. She works as a journalist.
2. Is it true that you have never been to Poland?
3. I am writing to you because I would like to thank you for your help.
4. When do you have your winter break at school?
5. I'm studying for my geography exam.
6. I'm sorry I haven't written for such a long time.
7. The boss needs to see me today.
8. I am writing to you because I want to tell you something very important.
9. I didn't write to you last week because I was very busy.
10. What do you think of his new book?
11. Maybe we will go somewhere together?
12. It did not finish well for me.
13. You will be staying at the Central Hotel.
14. We were very happy when we heard the news.
15. Since I moved here I have met a lot of very nice people.

Ćw. 2a.

1. Every Saturday I play football with my friends.
2. If you come, you won't be disappointed.
3. This organisation helps homeless people.
4. I have a dog. His name is Brutus. I take him for a walk every day.
5. When you come next month we will go to Warsaw for a few days.
6. I am writing to you to explain a few things.
7. Can you take care of my cat when I am away?
8. My sister is getting married today. I am so excited!
9. I am looking for a new flat. The one I have is too small.
10. I work as a secretary. I make phone calls and write e-mails.
11. When you see it, you will be very surprised.
12. Children who start early usually succeed.
13. I can't talk now. I will call you later.
14. If you work too hard, you may injure yourself.
15. When I arrive my family will be waiting for me at the airport.

Ćw. 2b.

1. It was a fantastic holiday. We had beautiful weather and I met new people.
2. I am sorry I haven't written to you for so long. I have been very busy recently.
3. When I was walking down the street, I saw a bank robbery.
4. I lost my handbag last week. There was a lot of money and my passport in it.

5. Last year they took me to London. I was excited because I had never been there before.
6. We spent the whole day yesterday in London.
7. We went to the beach because we wanted to swim in the sea.
8. Last summer we decided to go to Italy. We packed our things and drove to the airport.
9. I wanted to see how far from the hotel I was.
10. When I told him it wasn't my fault he didn't believe me.
11. I shouted for help but they didn't hear me.
12. Do you remember Peter? You danced together at my birthday party.
13. I changed my job last year because I wanted to earn more. It was a good decision.
14. First we unpacked and put up our tent. After we did that we went for a swim.
15. It was a very dangerous situation. I thought I would die! Fortunately, they saved my life.
16. I had to find their house. After an hour of walking I finally saw it. It was a relief.
17. During the game someone threw a bottle at us.
18. The hotel was very good. We stayed there for two weeks. Every day we left early in the morning and returned late in the evening.
19. We decided that three us would stay at home.
20. This story happened about five years ago.

Ćw. 2c. 1. refused, 2. hadn't come, 3. knew, 4. am writing, 5. was watching, 6. visits, 7. would be, 8. gave, 9. had never been, 10. am taking, 11. woke, 12. was, 13. are building, 14. have lived, 15. sounds.

Ćw. 3a. 1B, 2A, 3A, 4B, 5B, 6A, 7B, 8B, 9A, 10A, 11A, 12A, 13A, 14B, 15B

Ćw. 3b.

1. I couldn't write to you earlier because I was very busy.
2. Can you help me to look for my passport? I can't find it anywhere.
3. I don't know what I should do. Can you give me some advice?
4. I have a lot of free time today, and I can finally write to you.
5. We had to stop in Wrocław on our way to the mountains.
6. I must help her. Her situation is really difficult.
7. My sister was ill so we had to stay at home.
8. You may need some evening clothes when you come.
9. Can you take care of my dog when I am away?
10. They cannot speak English very well.

Ćw. 4.

1. I want to tell you something very important.
2. I don't like cleaning windows and washing the dishes.
3. The weather was bad so I suggested going back home.
4. We decided to go to England.
5. We started to look for a place to spend the night.
6. It stopped raining so we went for a walk.

7. There are a lot good sides of starting a career in professional sport.
8. I would like to find a perfect partner.
9. I really like doing crossword puzzles.
10. It is good for young people to go abroad for some time.

Ćw. 5a. 1B, 2A, 3B, 4A, 5B

Ćw. 5b.

1. The village is / was situated in a beautiful valley.
2. You will be accommodated in a small hotel.
3. I did not understand what was happening.
4. New cities are being built in forests.
5. I had to be operated on.
6. I will organize a meeting to discuss these matters. / A meeting will be organized...
7. That was the only thing which was left to do.
8. They have a small monkey which is called Bubu.
9. My friend's things were returned to her immediately.
10. He was arrested by the police.

Ćw. 6.

1. My host was a very nice woman.
2. I have a lot of exams next month.
3. I spent last summer on a summer camp in the USA. The people there were very nice.
4. Their children were very rude to me.
5. This phenomenon still has not been explained by scientists.
6. In many European countries people do not know much about Poland.
7. I am a good student. Every day I study a lot.
8. Suddenly, I saw a man behind me. He was staring at me.
9. It is important to brush one's teeth at least twice a day.
10. They often marry people from foreign countries.
11. All the people from the camp were with me.
12. There are about 36 million people in Poland.
13. There is a small pond there with a lot of fish and ducks.
14. They risked their lives to save us.
15. They carried knives to defend themselves.
16. I have a lot of work to do.
17. I have some information about your trip to Poland.
18. It was a great trip. I had a lot of fun there.
19. I want to give you some advice: never talk to strangers.
20. Our money was invested in that project.
21. We packed our luggage and left.
22. We will take care of your money. You don't need to worry about it.
23. We wanted to rent some equipment for climbing. / ... some climbing equipment
24. Could you bring some food to the party?
25. I know I will have to spend a lot of money on this.
26. This will require good teamwork and communication.
27. We didn't have much time to think what to do.
28. Our teachers do not tolerate bad behaviour.
29. If we have enough time, we would like to do some sight-seeing.
30. Do you have free time this weekend?

Ćw. 7a.

1. She lived very close to the place where I stayed.
2. My trip to London was a mistake.
3. I went to Turkey. Everything was great: the weather was beautiful, the hotel was good, the people were friendly.
4. I am looking for a flat to rent.
5. For me it was a great experience. I will never forget it.
6. This film is about the second part of his life. The story starts when he arrives in Moscow.
7. Trees give us clean air.
8. This news is important for the whole country.
9. I am a journalist. I write reports about politics.
10. We went to the city centre.
11. They are a really happy family.
12. I went into a small restaurant. I ordered rice with chicken. It was delicious.
13. I am a tourist guide in Poznań. I will be happy to show you my city.
14. I have read it in a newspaper.
15. I have a new e-mail address.
16. I've just heard that Tom had a car accident yesterday. Fortunately, he was not injured.
17. I'd like to buy a flat. Can you help me to look for one?
18. I am looking for a job with a higher salary.
19. There are many advantages of having a bank account.
20. I work in a big company.
21. You will be staying in a small hotel. It is a very nice place.
22. The food is in the kitchen.
23. I was not prepared for an adult life.
24. You should tell your group about the things they need to take with them.
25. I am looking for a flat in the centre.
26. It was a nice day: the sun was shining and it was quite warm.
27. You should always read a book about the country which you want to visit.
28. What beautiful weather!
29. The nearest shop was 6 kilometres from our camp.
30. I am a school teacher. I like working with children.

Ćw. 7b. 1B, 2B, 3A, 4B, 5A, 6B, 7A, 8B, 9B, 10A, 11B, 12B, 13B, 14B, 15A, 16B, 17A, 18B, 19B, 20A.

Ćw. 8a.

1. Could you tell me what I should take with me?
2. I am going to sell this car because it is old.
3. I must give it to Mary. I promised I would do it.
4. He met a beautiful girl there. Her name was Georgina.
5. I must visit my ill granddad immediately.
6. For me it is very important that they should be looked after well.
7. I was wondering what you want to do: go out or stay at home.
8. Some famous pop stars are going to come to Warsaw.
9. If you want, you can take a camera with you.
10. When do winter holidays start in your country?
11. I feel good in this job.

12. Do you know where the food is?
13. It was our first trip abroad.
14. When my father saw this he was a bit angry.
15. I caught a dangerous disease in China.
16. I wondered how Mary would feel if she knew about it.
17. He told me that we had no more money.
18. I have a flat in Warsaw. You can stay there if you want.
19. Have a safe trip back to England.
20. I know a candidate suitable for this job.

**Ćw. 8b.**

1. Do you know where my books are?
2. In a big family it can sometimes be very difficult to educate all the children.
3. I don't know how to tell John's parents about the accident.
4. He met a beautiful girl there. Her name was Henryka.
5. We often visit our grandmother.
6. Perhaps we could go to Kraków?
7. I think he should know how many times she has lied to him.
8. It's not a safe place. There are fights every day.
9. There is a lot of traffic on the motorway at this time.
10. I have never seen her again.
11. She wanted to know where I would stay.
12. I feel bad in their company.
13. Maybe you could do something for me?
14. When my holidays started I was very happy.
15. Sometimes I think I will never learn English grammar.
16. We stayed at home because it was very cold.
17. My sister speaks English very well.
18. Give these books to your brother. / Give your brother these books.
19. I must take these pills twice a day.
20. Could you bring some food to the party?

**Ćw. 8c.**

1. I sent him a copy of the report.
2. It often snows here in winter.
3. He became president in 2006.
4. I met her last week.
6. The road was icy so I drove very slowly.
6. She dances beautifully.
7. I have always admired his music.
8. I am hardly ever late.
9. You must go there at once.
10. She studied very hard last semester.
11. Did you send a card to Mary?
12. We need about twenty people.
13. There seems to be a problem with your documents.
14. It is obvious that he is responsible.
15. I worked out very hard at the gym yesterday.
16. I asked him when he was leaving.
17. I told her I loved her.
18. I said to her I loved her.
19. I never go out when it is dark.
20. They should also take warm clothes.
21. I asked if she was ready.

22. You will have to study harder next year.
23. I arrived in Poznań last week.
24. They were questioned by the police.
25. I would like to invite you to a party.
26. She speaks good English.
27. They seem very happy.
28. How many people came to the meeting?
29. You can answer me via e-mail.
30. I apologized to him for everything
31. He explained to me what the problem was.
32. I will call you tomorrow.
33. I have never seen that man.
34. I bought a present for her yesterday.
35. I sold them my car.
36. I want to know what happened yesterday.
37. You should stop smoking.
38. I do not have enough money to buy it.
39. She is not good enough for me.
40. I want to make you happy.

**Ćw. 9.** 1B, 2A, 3B, 4B, 5A, 6A, 7A, 8A, 9B, 10B, 11B, 12B, 13B, 14A, 15B

**Ćw. 10a.**

1. I will call you when I arrive in London.
2. I was at a party when I heard the news.
3. We can meet at my place or in a pub.
4. I've had some problems at work lately.
5. She is the best tennis player in the world.
6. The hotel was near the city centre.
7. I must go back home.
8. The next day I was on a plane to Paris.
9. We reached our destination late at night.
10. When I arrived home I was very tired.
11. I spent my holidays in a small village in the south of the country.
12. We were walking along the road when a car stopped and the driver waved to us.
13. It was a beautiful day. There were no clouds in the sky.
14. We spent two weeks in Mazury. Then we went to the seaside
15. We went to the beach because we wanted to swim in the sea.
16. He promised he would take us home.
17. I am looking for a flat in the city centre.
18. These goods are imported from abroad.
19. I am going to do some hiking in the mountains this summer.
20. On the bus she was sitting right next to me.

**Ćw. 10b.**

1. I will call you next week.
2. The concert will take place on New Year's Eve.
3. I never do any work on Sundays.
4. Next time I go climbing in the mountains I will take a mobile phone with me.
5. I want to start early in the morning.
6. They all arrived at the same time.

7. This month I am working in a shop.
8. We had to be back home by / at 11 o'clock.
9. It happened last summer when I was in Greece.
10. I will call you and tell you about it later.
11. I am sorry I haven't written for such a long time.
12. Can I come to see you on Friday?
13. It will be great if you visit me during winter holidays.
14. Every day we will visit interesting places.
15. My brother was at the hotel. Meanwhile, everybody was looking for him on the beach.
16. Are you doing anything in the afternoon?
17. I want to rent this flat for six months.
18. It is usually very cold here at this time of year.
19. I have been waiting for this trip for years.
20. I will be back at the end of January.

**Ćw. 10c.** 1B, 2B, 3A, 4A, 5B, 6A, 7A, 8B, 9A, 10B, 11B, 12A, 13A, 14B, 15A, 16A, 17A, 18B, 19A, 20A, 21B, 22A, 23A, 24A, 26B, 26A, 27A, 28B, 29A, 30B.

**Ćw. 11.**

1. I met Jane in my uncle's house.
2. My hotel room was very small.
3. The film is about the second part of his life.
4. These children's parents work very hard.
5. There are about 36 million people in Poland.
6. I stayed there at my friend's home.
7. They fulfil their parents' dreams and not their own.
8. Could you tell me when you have your winter holiday?
9. We have finally found our dream house.
10. She doesn't care about other people's feelings.

(listopad 2009)

Anna Zeler<sup>1</sup>  
Katowice



## ***Arma virumque cano***

Publiusz Wergiliusz Maro – największy epik rzymski – żył w latach 70-19 p.n.e. W tym roku mija 2080 rocznica jego urodzin. W związku z tym warto uczcić pamięć znakomitego poety inscenizacją charakteryzującą jego twórczość. Uczniowie przygotowując przedstawienie realizują określone zadania i dzięki temu poznają styl i charakter starożytnej epepei. Oto proponowana miniatura dramatyczna:



### ***Arma virumque cano***

#### **Scena 1.**

*Narrator:* W 31 r. p. n. e. Oktawian zwyciężył pod Akcjum i stał się jedynym władcą państwa rzymskiego. W roku 27 p.n.e. otrzymał zaszczytny przydomek Augusta (*Augustus* – wspaniały). Jego panowanie było okresem pokoju wewnętrznego. Przeprowadzono w tym czasie szereg reform, związanych między innymi z uporządkowaniem administracji państwa, odrodzeniem moralnym społeczeństwa. Był to również okres wspaniałego rozwoju literatu-

ry. Przyjacielem Oktawiana Augusta był między innymi Wergiliusz, którego utwory *Bukoliki* i *Georgiki* bardzo cenił. Jednocześnie pragnął, aby Rzymianie posiadali – tak jak Grecy – epepeję narodową. Poprosił więc Mecenas, by ten namówił Wergiliusza do jej napisania.

#### **Scena 2.**

Na scenie znajdują się Mecenas i Wergiliusz ubrani w togi. Obaj stoją przed posągiem boga Marsa i przypatrują się posągowi z uwagą.

*Mecenas* mówi do Wergiliusza: Jesteś bardzo dobrym poetą. Twoje *Bukoliki* i *Georgiki* przeczytałem już kilka razy i sądzę, że jeszcze nieraz przeczytam.

*Wergiliusz* uśmiecha się i mówi: Miło to słyszeć. Sta- rałem się, jak mogłem.

*Mecenas:* I co teraz? Masz zamiar napisać coś nowego?

*Wergiliusz:* No nie wiem. Jeszcze o tym nie myśla- łem.

*Mecenas* milczy i po chwili mówi: Brakuje nam bar- dzo epepei narodowej. Grecy mają *Iliadę* i *Odyse-*

<sup>1</sup> Autorka jest nauczycielką języka łacińskiego w III Liceum Ogólnokształcącym im A. Mickiewicza w Katowicach.